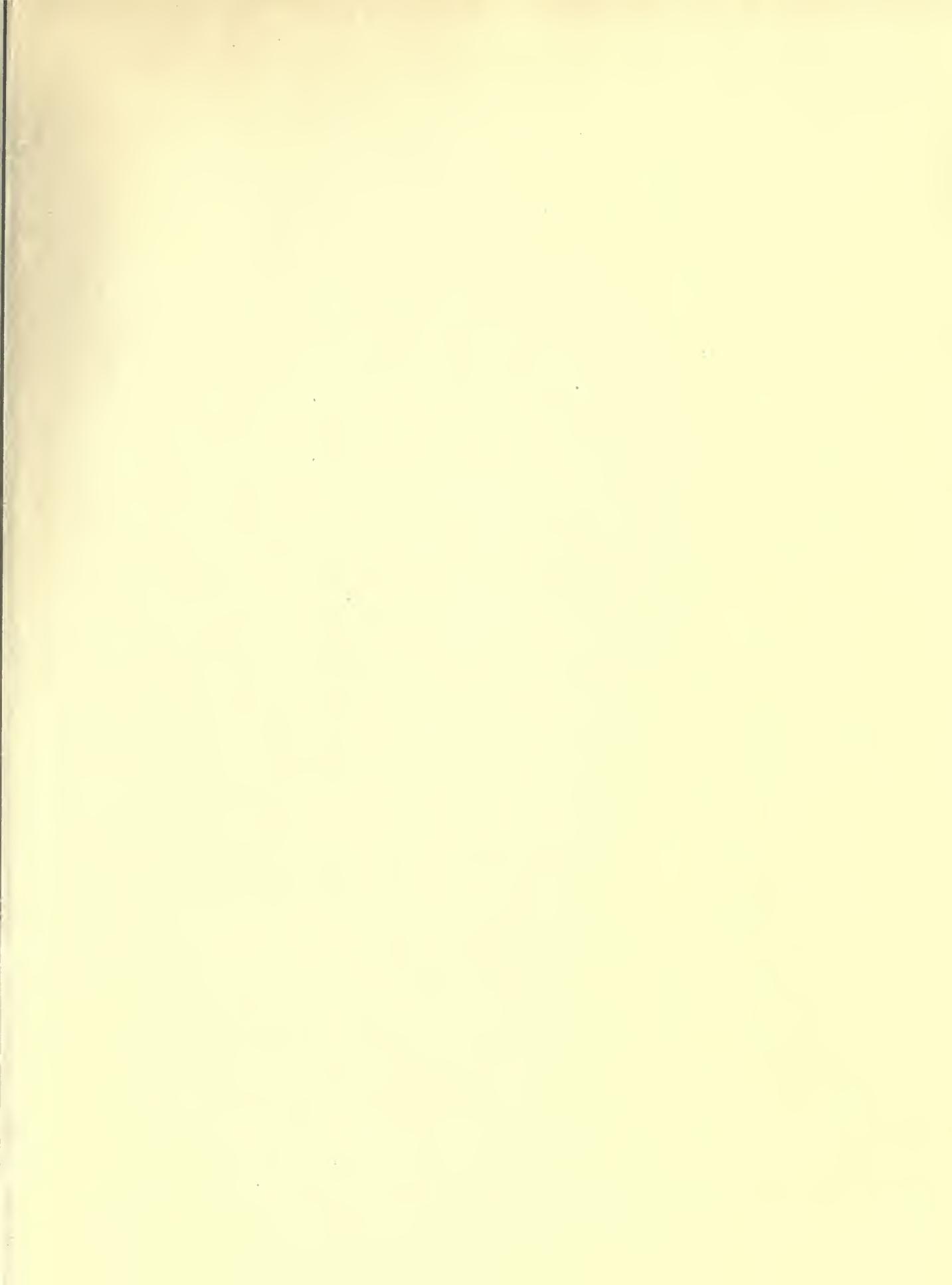




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CATALOGUE
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PUBLICATIONS RELATING TO THE FISKE COLLECTIONS

- A Catalogue of Petrarch books. [By Willard Fiske.] Ithaca, New York, 1882. 4^o. pp. 67, 3. *Out of print.*
- Bibliographical Notices. [By Willard Fiske.] Nos. 1-vi. Florence and Ithaca, 1886-1907. 6 nos. 8^o.
- Cornell University Library. Catalogue of the Rhaeto-Romanic Collection presented to the Library by Willard Fiske. Ithaca, 1894. 8^o. pp. iv, 32.
- Cornell University Library. Catalogue of the Dante Collection presented by Willard Fiske. Compiled by Theodore Wesley Koch. Ithaca, 1898-1900. 2 vols. 1. 8^o.
- Islandica. An annual relating to Iceland and the Fiske Icelandic Collection in Cornell University Library. Vols. 1-ix. Ithaca, 1908-16. 8^o. *In progress.*
- Cornell University Library. Catalogue of the Icelandic Collection bequeathed by Willard Fiske. Compiled by Halldór Hermannsson. Ithaca, 1914. 4^o. pp. viii, 755.

*The foregoing publications, so far as in print, are on sale at
Cornell University Library, Ithaca, N.Y.*

The following are published and sold by the Oxford University Press.

- Cornell University Library. Catalogue of the Petrarch Collection bequeathed by Willard Fiske. Compiled by Mary Fowler. Oxford, 1916. 1. 8^o. pp. xviii, (4), 547.
- Cornell University Library. Catalogue of Runic literature forming a part of the Icelandic Collection bequeathed by Willard Fiske. Compiled by Halldór Hermannsson. Oxford, 1917. 4^o. pp. viii, (2), 106.

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CATALOGUE
OF
RUNIC LITERATURE
FORMING A PART OF
THE ICELANDIC COLLECTION

BEQUEATHED BY
WILLARD FISKE

COMPILED BY
HALLDÓR HERMANNSSON

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P R E F A C E

THE runes have a special interest for all peoples of Germanic origin, since they constitute the Germanic alphabet. If we stop to think, we may be reminded of them whenever we use the words *book* or *to write*, as both of these terms were originally used with reference to runes. But the origin and the history of the runic characters were long hidden in darkness, nor was it until the latter half of the nineteenth century that a correct understanding of them was reached. In 1865 Professor Sophus Bugge succeeded in reading the inscription on the Golden Horn, and a few years later Professor L. F. A. Wimmer showed the relation between the two runic alphabets or futharks; herewith the key was found to the history of runes and their interpretation.

There are two runic futharks, the longer or Germanic, and the shorter or Scandinavian. The former, consisting of twenty-four characters, was common to all Germanic nations. It is found on four objects that have come down to our times: on the Vadstena bracteate, dating from *ca. A.D. 500*; on the Charnay fibula, from the sixth century; on the Thames sword, from *ca. 700*; and on the recently discovered Kylfver stone in Gotland, probably of the fourth century. Scattered inscriptions in this futhark have been found in various countries, inhabited or visited by Germanic nations, but especially in England and in the Scandinavian countries. The most plausible theories as to its origin are those advanced by Professor Sophus Bugge and, more particularly, by Professor Otto von Friesen. According to the latter, the runes were evolved in the first centuries of our era from the Greek and Latin alphabets, principally the first, among the Goths who lived near the Black Sea, and from them they spread to other Germanic tribes. There is reason to believe that a knowledge of the runes reached the Scandinavian countries not later than the third or fourth century, as a part of a cultural movement from the south-east, the proofs of which have been furnished from archaeological material by Mr. Bernhard

Salin. It is curious to note that these latest conclusions about the origin and spreading of the runes are in agreement with the ancient Norse tradition as told in Snorri Sturluson's *Heimskringla* (*Ynglinga saga*). The earliest use of them was probably for inscriptions on weapons and various other objects, possibly also for brief communications of other kinds. In Norway it early became the custom to write runes on stone monuments erected over the dead or in their memory, a practice which later spread to Sweden, and is found also among the Anglo-Saxons. These inscriptions on stones are the longest and most important of those in the older futhark. The peculiar order of the letters in the futharks and their division into three groups have long puzzled the runologists. The question has been discussed anew in an interesting paper by Professor Magnus Olsen, which appeared while the present work was going through the press. This author finds the solution in the original use of the runes for the purposes of magic.

The earliest runic inscriptions indicate that in their time the same language was spoken all over the Scandinavian countries. But with the approach of the Viking age, and with the expansion of the Scandinavian race and its contact with other peoples, many changes were brought about, and the language seems to have rapidly undergone many modifications. These were reflected in the changes of the runic futhark. During that period its characters were gradually reduced from twenty-four to sixteen, which form the shorter or Scandinavian futhark. This was used by the Scandinavian peoples exclusively, and a great number of inscriptions in it are found all over Scandinavia, particularly in Sweden; also in other countries, from Greece to Greenland, the Northmen have left a few inscriptions. It is a debatable question whether it was ever used to any extent for literary purposes, but the custom of carving runic inscriptions on stone monuments continued even after the introduction of the Latin alphabet into the North. The last phase of the runes is that of the so-called dotted runes, an alphabet of twenty-four characters, arranged in the same order as the letters of the Latin alphabet, dating from the twelfth century.

It may be questioned whether a knowledge of runes was ever very common among the people at large; more probably it remained the secret of a select few; at any rate there were professional rune-writers in Scandinavia. In certain provinces of Sweden a knowledge of runes was preserved down to recent times, and the runic calendar was commonly in use there. In some parts of the North, as for instance in Iceland, runes, or signs similar to runes, were long held to possess magic power,

and consequently they often figure in the witchcraft trials of the seventeenth century. A scientific study of the runic inscriptions began in Sweden towards the end of the sixteenth century with Johan Bureus, and two decades later Ole Worm commenced his investigations of runic monuments in the Danish kingdom. But the earlier interpretation and reading of runes were commonly incorrect, principally because of immature philological knowledge. It was reserved for the runologists of the nineteenth century to find a satisfactory solution of the runic problems, although there are many questions still unsettled.

It is the literature about the runes and the runic inscriptions which is covered in the present catalogue. Formerly the term "runic literature" was often used as referring to the Old Norse or Old Icelandic literature in general, as for instance in the titles of Bishop Percy's *Five pieces of runic poetry* (1763), and of T. J. Mathias's *Runic odes from the Norse tongue* (1790). This use of the term dates back to the early sixteenth-century runologists, who supposed that the ancient literature of the North had originally been written in runes, as may best be seen from Magnús Ólafsson's *Specimen lexici runici* (1650), a dictionary of the Icelandic language which Ole Worm edited, and in which all the Icelandic words are given in runes. That dictionary is included in the catalogue, since the runic characters are used there, while other works which merely use the term are omitted because they do not belong to runic literature proper or runology. The present catalogue represents, I believe, the most comprehensive bibliographical record of runology yet published. It includes all the books, articles, and reviews dealing with the subject that are to be found in the Fiske Icelandic Collection and Cornell University Library. The titles might have been increased in number by the inclusion of various works on mythology which devote some space to runes, but this I deemed unnecessary. A few titles (marked with a dagger) have been recorded, although not in the Library, because reviews or other writings connected with them are to be found there. The catalogue, however, is not a complete bibliography of runology. There are many items lacking, works of early date as well as certain recent contributions which have not been obtainable. But I hope that they may be added later to the Collection, for it is planned to keep this as complete as possible.

For many years annual lists of runological writings have appeared in the *Arkiv för nordisk Filologi*, and in the *Jahresbericht über die Erscheinungen auf dem*

Gebiete der germanischen Philologie; these will probably be continued in the future.

In the present catalogue practically the same rules have been followed as in the *Catalogue of the Icelandic Collection* which was published in 1914 and to which this forms a supplement. The runic literature represents a special section in the Fiske Icelandic Collection, but since much of it has only a remote connection with the Icelandic language and literature, it is published here in a separate catalogue, to which is added all the runological material found elsewhere in the Cornell University Library. Several titles are included here which in a fuller form are entered in the Icelandic Catalogue, and these are here marked with an asterisk. The manuscript of the present catalogue was completed and in the printer's hands in the spring of 1915; a few titles have been added while the printing was going on, this latter having been much delayed for reasons beyond my control.

HALLDÓR HERMANNSSON.

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RUNIC LITERATURE

FORMING A PART OF THE

FISKE ICELANDIC COLLECTION

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IcA45F2

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— Ausführliche Eröffnung, I. Was es mit Cimbrischen und Mitternächtischen Völcker . . . von uhralters her vor eine Bewandtniss gehabt, und was von derselben Antiquitäten noch hin und wieder zu finden sey. II. Eine Erklärung, was es für eine Beschaffenheit mit dem in Ao. 1639. bey Tundern gefundenem seltzahmen Wunder-Horn, so höher als Gold geschätzt wird, gehabt haben möge. III. Was die Cimbrischen u. Mitternächtischen Völcker vor Gräber und Töpfen, worinnen sie die Asche der verbrannten Körper verwahret gehabt, und ihre gebrauchte seltzame Grab-Schriften. IV. Endlich auch, wie diese Völcker aus dem Heydenthumb mit grosser Mühe zum wahren Christlichen Glauben

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Bertelsen, Niss (1815-), translator.
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Bilberg, Johan (1646-1717), præses.
See Hjálmars saga. Fragm. Mscr. Run. 1690.

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The runic portion (pp. 29-48) of the work has the title: "De ætate, usu et genuina explicazione Runarum, quæ in provinciis Svetia borealibus, Helsingia et Medelpadia reperiuntur," and is a criticism of the works of Magnus, Olof, and Anders Celsius (the last one's contribution, in *Acta liter. Suec.* 1725, p. 14) on these runic inscriptions.

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An answer to O. Celsius' Runæ Medelpad., 1726 (which see).—For a reply, see Celsius, O. sen. De monum. quibusd. Runicis. 1727.

— Cogitationes critico philologicae de orthographia linguae Svio Gothicæ tam Runica quam Vulgari, a corrupto medii ævi stylo vindicanda; occasione amicæ disputationis, de pronominum tu et illi rectiora Svedica scriptio per du et de quam tu et the; quibus accesserunt non modo brevis expositio convenientiae Runarum Gothicarum cum litteris Ebraicis, Græcis et Romanis, sed et specimen extemporale harmonia lingua Mæso et Scando Gothicæ; præfixis prolegomenis de initiis et migrationibus gentium Scando Gothicarum. Stockholmiae, Typis Laur. Salvii, 1742. 40. pp. (32)+141+(3), 1 facsim. IcE1B627

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- Black, George F.** The runic crosses in the Isle of Man. In *The Academy*. Vol. XXX. 1886. p. 194. N3A17.30
- Notice of a sculptured stone in the Isle of Man, with representation of Sigurd Fafni's Bane. In *Proceed. Soc. of Antiq. of Scotl.* Vol. XXI. 1887. pp. 325–338, figs. 4474H21
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- Notice of two sculptured stones at Kirk Andreas, Isle of Man, one bearing an inscription in bind-runes; with notices of other bind-rune inscriptions. In *Proceed. Soc. of Antiq. of Scotl.* Vol. XXIII. 1889. pp. 332–343, figs. 4474H23
- *The same, sep. repr.* 8^o. 271C19
- Notice of a fragment of a runer-inscribed cross-slab, found on Inchmarnock, Buteshire. In *Proceed. Soc. of Antiq. of Scotl.* Vol. XXIV. 1890. pp. 438–443, fig. 4474H24
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- Blom, Otto [Emanuel]** (1830–1903). De udskarne Kirkedøre fra Valthjofstad og Hyllestad. In *Aarb. f. n. Oldk.* VI. Bd. 1871. pp. 229–248, figs. IcA41A6
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Here the runic characters are replaced by Gothic letters.

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See nos. 291, 302 (Scand. bracteat), 449-450 (the inscriptions from Arum and Britsum).

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hushålds sysslor den tid på året, böra för-
rättas, til efterättelse, for gode landt-
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IcE1G192

— De så kaldte hälsingerunorna. In
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mann*. Uppsala, 1913. pp. 231-236, 1tbl.
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See Bugge, E. S. Norges Indskr. med de ældre
Runer. II. 1904.

— Härkomsten af runan o;—2. Härkomsten af
runan R;—3. Härkomsten af runan s.

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norna. In his *Svea rikes häfder. I. delen.
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pp. 80-85).

— and Hansson, Hans. Kylfver-
stenen. En 24-typig runrad. (Ant. tidskr.
f. Sv. XVIII. del. Nr. 2.) Stockholm,
1909. 8°. pp. 25, figs., 1 pl. IcA45B18

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2. afd I. bd. 1850. pp. 102-141.
IcA33G313

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Phil.* X. 1911, pp. 323-327;—by H. Gering, in
Zschr. f. deut. Phil. XLII. 1910, pp. 249-250;—
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pp. 409-412.

Fryksell, Erland (-1774). *Dissertatio
gradualis de antiquitate calendarii Runici,
quam . . . præside Benedicto Ferner . . .
submittit Erlandus Fryksell.* Holmiæ, 1758.
4°. pp. 42. IcE1F948

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ninger over Borgunds Præstegjeld paa
Søndmør. In *Urda*. III. Bd. 1847. pp.
1-40. IcA43U743. iii.

For runic inscription, see p. 6.

Gamla (Den) svenska hushålds-allma-
nachan, Run-Stafwen, innehåller, fordna,
och merendels ännu i behåld, våra förfädars
seder, utmärkte med sina tecken; helge-
dagarna är utsatte, med sådane märken,
hwilka afbilda de öden, helige martyrer,
måste utstå, för Christi namns bekännelse,
til hwilkas åminnelse, samma dagar firas;
dels ock, äro tecken, som gifwa tilkänna de

Gering, Hugo [Karl Theodor Ludwig]
(1847-). Neuere Schriften zur Runenkunde.
I. In *Zschr. f. deut. Phil.* XXVIII. Bd.
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Bd. 1906. pp. 124-143;—IV. *Ibid.* XLII.
Bd. 1910. pp. 236-250.

IcA49Z28,30;323D38,42

Review of various works by Wimmer, also of

works by Bugge, Söderberg, Stephens, M. Olsen

and H. Schetelig, O. v. Friesen and H. Hansson,

as noted under each of these works.

— The same, sep. repr. of pts. II-IV.
3 pts. 8°. IcE1G375

— Zum Clermonter Runenkästchen.
In *Zschr. f. deut. Phil.* XXXIII. Bd. 1901.
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— Die germanische Runenschrift. Vor-
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zu Kiel am 20. Januar 1902. *Extr. fr.*
Mitteil. des Anthropol. Vereins in Schleswig-
Holstein. XVI. Heft. Kiel, 1903. 8°. pp.
9-22, figs. IcE1G376

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IX. 1904, p. 102.

— The same. *Extr. fr. Archiv f. Anthropol.*
u. Geol. Schleswig-Holsteins. V.
Bd. 1. H. Kiel, 1907. 8°. pp. 10-23, figs.
IcE1G377

— Zu dem Bornholmischen Runenstein von Vester-Marie VI. In *Zschr. f. deut. Phil.* XL. Bd. 1908. pp. 218–219.
323D40

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Gíslason, Konráð (1808–91). De ældste Runeindskrifters sproglige Stilling. In *Aarb. f. n. Oldk. og Hist.* IV. Bd. 1869. pp. 35–148; — II. *Ibid.* VI. Bd. 1871. pp. 353–372
IcA41Ac4,6

— *The same, sep. repr.* Kjøbenhavn, 1869–71. 2 pts. 8°. pp. 114; 20.
IcE1G533

Covertiles.—Occasioned by *S. Bugge's* Bidrag til Tydning af de ældste Runeindskrifter, 1867 ff. The second article is a rejoinder to Bugge's reply referred to below.

See also Bugge, E. S. Lidt om de ældste nord. Runeindskr. sprogl. Stilling. 1870.

Möbius, A. T. Zur Kenntniss, etc. 1869–70.

[Glückselig.] **Gustav Thormod** (1806–67). Die Runen und ihre Denkmäler. Nebst Beiträgen zur Kunde des Skaldenthumes, von Gustav Thormod Legis. Leipzig, J. A. Barth, 1829. 8°. pp. xlii+(2)+216, 4 pls.
IcE1G567

“ÞARLAMÍA : ÞÓTTÍÐAÐÝÐA : HÆRÐRÍÐAÐÝÐA Fundgruben des alten Nordens. I.” See pp. 1–120.

Reviewed by *R. K. Rask*, in *Literaturbladet* 1829, pp. 217–230;—anon. in *For. Quarterly Review*, IX. 1832, pp. 438–446.

Gödel, Vilhelm (1864–). Hjalmar och Hramers saga. Ett literärt falsarium från 1690. In *Sv. Fmför. Tskr.* IX. bd. 1896. pp. 137–154.
IcA45S9

Göransson, Johan (1712–69). Is Atlinga; det är: De forna Göters, här uti Svea Rike, Bokstäfver ok Salighets Lära, tvåtusend tvåhundrad år före Christum, utspridde i all land; igenfunden af Johan Göransson. Stockholm, tryckt hos Lars Salvius, 1747. 4°. pp. (6)+130. IcE1G661

— *Second copy.* IcE1B863

— *Bautil, det är:* Alle Svea ok Götha Rikens Runstenar, upreste ifrån verldenes år 2000 til Christi år 1000; för detta, efter glorvördigast i åminnelse Konung Gustaf Adolfs ok Konung Karl XI:tes befallning afritade ok til största delen uti former inskurne; men nu, efter vår allernädigaste Konung Fridrich I:tas befallning ok Riksens högloftige Ständers begäran, med några anmärkningar utgifne af Johan Gö-

ransson. Stockholm, tryckt hos Lars Salvius, 1750. fol. pp. (12)+5+320, *wdcts.*
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See also Tholander, P. V. Anmärkningar. 1819.

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— Nyfunna runstenar vid Skresta i Nyköpings län. *Extr. fr.* Förr och Nu. II. bd. 1871. p. 78, *figs.* (p. 77). IcE1H555

— Några minnen från Kungsör. *Extr. fr.* Förr och Nu. III. bd. 1872. coll. 76-78, *illustr.* IcE1H557

— En sten [vid Älsby] från runstensperioden, försedd med romersk inskrift. *Extr. fr.* Förr och Nu. III. bd. 1872. coll. 93-94, *figs.* (coll. 95-96). IcE1H557

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See **Hjálmars saga.** *Hist. Hjalm.* 1703.

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— See **Hempl, G.** H.'s additions to the Runic Poem. 1903-04.

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Signed at the end: Dr. H.

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- Den romanska skulpturen i Sverige. In his *Från äldre tider. Stockholm, 1882. pp. 1–46, *figs.* IcD1B942
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- Vrigstads kyrka.
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4474H1

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IcA41Ac2

Treats of the stones of Flemlose, Helnæs, Voldtofte, and Vordingborg, and the older inscriptions.

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IcA41Ac45

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IcE1J911

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— *Grammaticæ Islandicæ Rudimenta per Runolphum Jonam Islandum cum Georgii Hickesii additamentis aucta et illustrata. Oxoniæ, e Theatro Sheldoniano, 1703. fol. pp. (4)+92, 6 *pls.* IcE1H628

The *pls.* contain the various runic alphabets. Cf. *Icel. Catal.* pp. 241-242, 306.

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IcA45U6

See also Friesen, O. v. Ur Sigtunas äldsta historia. 1910.

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IcA41Ac17

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IcF21S187

— *The same, sep. repr.* 8°. pp. 21+15. IcE1K143

— Codex Erfordensis af de Lundske Annaler og de deri forekommende Runetegn. In Ark. f. nord. Fil. XXV. Bd. 1909. pp. 303-309.

IcA45A25

Kaye, W[alter] J[enkinson] jr. Notes on an inscription in Scandinavian runes found near Harrogate. In Proceed. Soc. of Antiq. of London. 2d. ser. Vol. XIX. 1902-03. pp. 55-56.

4271H24

Includes a statement by Kermode.

Keary, Charles Francis, compiler.

See British Museum. Catalog. of Engl. coins. 1887.

Keder, Niklas (1659-1735). De argento Runis seu literis Gothicis insignito, quod delineatum in Camdeni Britannia Anglice nunc loquente & ampliata literato exhibetur orbi. Lipsiae, J. F. Gleditsch, 1703. 4°. ff. (9), 1 *pl.*

IcE1K261

— *Second copy.*

IcE1K263

— Runae in nummis vetustis diu quae sitae tandemque ibidem feliciter inventae. Seu de numinis Runicis commentatio. Lipsiae, J. F. Gleditsch, 1704. 4°. ff. (16), 1 *pl.*

IcE1K262

— *Second copy.*

— *Third copy.*

IcE1K263

— Nvmmi aliquot diversi ex argento praestantissimi: nempe decem Olavi Sveci, vnuv Anvndi Carbonarii, ac vnuv Haqvini Rvfi, Sveciae regym; nec non vnuv Svenonis Bifida-barba, Daniae regis; omnes olim tellure Svecicæ olim absconditi, nuperque casu in apricum prolati, nunc autem Heli-coniadvm Choro submissè dedicati. Lipsiae, J. F. Gleditsch, 1706. 4°. pp. 64, 3 *pls.*

IcE1K263

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IcA41Ab1

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IcA41A127. i.

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— See Wiborg, K. F. Om Døbefonten i Baarse Kirke. 1846.

— En Stylus eller Pegepind af Bronce, funden paa Island. In Ann. f. n. Oldk. IV. Bd. 1842–43. pp. 173, 360–361, *pl.*

IcA41Ab4

— Om et ved Largs i Skotland fundet kostbart Spænde og dets tvende Rune-Indskrifter, med dertil føiede historiske Undsøgelser. In Ann. f. n. Oldk. VI. Bd. 1846. pp. 323–344.

IcA41Ab6

— Adversaria excerptoria, &c. Tom. VIII. [indeholdende mest palæographiske Excerpter og Notitser, Dechiffrrering af Indskrifter, etc.]. MS. 4^o. pp. 350.

IcE1M222

Was bought at the auction of F. Magnússon's books in March 1857, by Georg Stephens (*Cat. No. 8*).

— Over det Aar 1739 fundne danske Guldhorn. MS. fol. ff. (7).

IcE1M224

Magnússon, Finnur (1781–1847), *joint author.*

See Molbech, C., a. o. Beretning. 1833.

— and Thomsen, C. J. Efterretninger om Monumenterne ved Jellinge, samt de i Aarene 1820 og 1821 der foretagne Undersøgelser. In *Ant. Ann.* IV. Bd. 1823. pp. 64–139, 2 *pls.* IcA41A627. iv.

1. Udtog af F. M.'s Rejse-Optegnelser 1820;—
2. Beretning om de senere Undersøgelser og Foretagenders Gang og Udfald, ved F. M. og C. J. T.;—3. Underretninger om Jellinges berømte Runestene, og flere i Omegnen, som synes at vedkomme Dronning Thyres Gravmæle, ved F. M.;—
4. Antiquariske Bemærkninger, ang. nogle af de i Thyres Høj fundne Indretninger og Oldsager, ved F. M. og C. J. T.

Major, Albany Featherstonehaugh. Rune-stones in the Brodgar Circle, Stenness. In *Old-lore Miscellany.* Vol. II. 1909. pp. 46–50, 3 *pls.* IcA47Vc2

Cf. also *Year-book Vik. Soc.* I. 1909, pp. 39–47, illustr. (by M. Spence, and A. F. Major), giving an account of the antiquities.

Mandelgren, Nils Måansson (1813–99). Huru böra runstenar och andra grafstenar, vägg- och hvalfinålningar m. m. aftecknas? In *Sv. Fmför. Tskr.* II. bd. 1873–74. pp. 64–68. IcA45S2

[**Marias klagan.**] Fragmentum Runicopapisticum, seu soliloquium Deiparæ Virginis querulum, circa passionem Domini, anonymo auctore, lingvâ & Runis Gothorum, in membranâ conscriptum; qvod ex fragmento vetusti M:Sti accurate delineatum, ac literis recentioribus descriptum, cum gemina versione edidit Johann: Fred: Peringskiöld. Stockholmiae, J. L. Horrn, 1721. fol. pp. (2) + 10 + (12) + 22, *engrs. in text.* IcE1M333

Contents: preface, pp. 1–10; text, pp. (1)–(12); prayers to the Virgin etc., from various Swedish sources, pp. 1–10; Krossgvæde gamalt, pp. 11–15; Krosswiser gamlar (by Bishop Jón Arason), pp. 16–20; Wisu af Sancta Maria (by Jón Pálsson Maríuskláð), pp. 20–21; Af Warfru en wisa, pp. 21–22.

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— Marias klagan vid korset. Fragment af en run-handskrift från 1400-talet. Fotolitografiskt facsimile. In *Småstykket* på fornsvenska samlade af G. E. Klemming. Stockholm, 1868–81. 8°. pp. 161–176. IcE1K643

— *The same, sep. repr.* [Stockholm, 1878.] 8°. IcE1M334

— English. Colloquy between a praying Christian and the Virgin Mary. The original being a Runic Manuscript found in the church of Wallentuna. Gothenburg, pr. C. Ericsson, 1836. 8°. pp. (3). IcE1M335

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Masch, A. G., translator.

See Thorsen, P. G. Beschreibung, etc. 1847.

Massmann, Hans Ferdinand (1797–1874). Der Bukarester Runenring. In *Germania.* II. Jg. 1857. pp. 209–213. IcA49G2

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— *The same, extracted.* IcE1M449

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Mehlis, Christian (1850–). Die Runeninschrift in der Drachenhöhle bei Dürkheim a. d. Hart. In *Corresp.-Bl. d. deut. Gesellsch. f. Anthropol.* XXVII. Jg. 1896. 4°. pp. 36–38, 44–48, *figs.* 9070B24

— *joint author.*

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Mestorf, Miss Johanna (1829–1909), *translator.*

See Brate, E. Deutsche Runeninschriften. 1890.

Montelius, G. O. A. Das Alter der Runen. 1888.

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Metcalfe, Frederick (1815–85). *The Englishman and the Scandinavian. London, 1880. 8°. IcF3M588

See Chap. XXVIII. Runes, pp. 457–479.

Meyer, Johan. Tingvoll Fylkeskirke paa Nordmøre. In For. t. n. Fmm. Bev. Aarsb. 1909. pp.120–130, *illustr.* (see p. 128). IcA43F65

Meyer, Leo.

See Bugge, E. S. Ueber die Runeninschrift von Ohlershof. 1875.

Meyer, Richard Moritz (1860–1914). Runenstudien. I. Die urgermanischen Runen. In P. u. B. Beiträge. XXI. Bd. 1896. pp. 162–184. — II. Die altgermanischen Runengedichte. *Ibid.* XXXII. Bd. 1907. pp. 67–84. IcA49B21 ; 323F32

— Über den Begriff des Wunders in der Edda. In Zschr. f. deut. Phil. XXXI. Bd. 1899. pp. 315–327. IcA49Z31

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Michaeler, Karl [Joseph] (1735–1804), editor.

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Michelsen, Andreas Ludvig Jakob (1801–81). Vortrag über gewisse Merkmale auf Runensteinen. In Verhandl. der 27. Versamml. deut. Philol. u. Schulm. 1869. Leipzig, 1870. 4°. pp. 203–205. 6757G27

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— and others. Beretning om Undersøgelsen af Runamo eller det saakaldte Haraldinske Monument i Bleking ved den af det kgl. danske Vidensk. Selsk. til bemeldte Undersøgelse udnaevnte Committee. *Extr. fr.* Det kgl. danske Vidensk. Selsk. hist. og philos. Afhandl. VI. Deel. 1841. 4°. pp. 27–43. IcE1M211

The report is dated Novbr. 16, 1833 and is signed by Molbech, F. Magnússon, and G. Forchhammer; the largest portion (pp. 29–36) is written by Molbech. A note by Forchhammer, dated Feb. 14, 1839, follows, stating the reasons for the late publication of the report, it being called forth by J. J. Berzelius’ paper of 1836 (1838) on Runamo.

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Michael Oppel, prelo praefuit Hermannus Mitterer, 1814. 4°. ff. (10).

Printed only in a few copies for private circulation.

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Møller, [Martin Thomas] Herman (1850-). Bemærkninger om Vedelsgang-Stenenes Tid og de to Gnupaer. *Extr. fr. Overs. over det kgl. danske Vidensk. Selsk. Forhandl.* i 1893. 8°. pp. 205-273.

IcE1W755

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IcE1W755

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IcE1H183

— Svensk konst under hednatiden. In *Sv. Fmför. Tskr.* I. bd. 1871-72. pp. 52-68, figs.

IcA45S1

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IcA45G1

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IcA45G1

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IcE1B913

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IcA45S6

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— *The same, sep. repr.* Stockholm, 1887. 8°. pp. 36, figs.

IcE1M775

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— *The same, German.* Das Alter der Runen im Norden. Uebersetzt von J. Mestorf. *Extr. fr. Arch. f. Anthropol.* XVIII. Bd. 1888. pp. 151-170, figs.

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— Östergötland under hednatiden. In *Sv. Fmför. Tskr.* XII. bd. 1903. pp. 1-34, figs.

IcA45S12

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IcA45F1

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IcE1D569

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IcE1M955

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IcE1M957

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— The same. In his Samlede Afhandlinger. I. 1873. pp. 223-273. IcA33M961

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— The same, extracted. IcE1M963

— The same. In his Samlede Afhandlinger. I. 1873. pp. 395-417. IcA33M961

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Followed by a note by Jacob Grimm, pp. 57-58.

— Undersøgelser angaaende Danmarks ethnographiske Forhold i de ældste Tider og om Eensartetheden i Danmarks Befolkning. In Ann. f. n. Oldk. VIII. Bd. 1848. pp. 216-336. IcA41Ab8

For runic inscriptions, see pp. 273-288.

— The same. In his Samlede Afhandlinger. I. 1873. pp. 417-505 (see pp. 458-470). IcA33M961

— Kortfattet Fremstilling af den ældste nordiske Runeskrift og den i de ældste Rune-Indskrifter herskende Sprogform. Chris-

tania, Feilberg & Landmark, 1848. 8°. pp. vi + 44 + (2), 1 *tbl.* IcE1M964

Reviewed by J. Fritzner, in *Norsk Tidsskr.* II. 1848, pp. 280-282. (Cf. also Halvorsen's *Forf.-Lex.* IV. p. 183.)

— *Om vore Forfædres ældste Tidsregning, Primstaven og Mærkedagene. In *Norsk Folkekalender* for 1848. pp. 17-40, *figs.* IcB8M961

For a "Norsk Huus-Kalender med Primstav, etc." by Munch, likewise publ. in "Norsk Folkekalender" (for 1859), and sep. printed but confiscated, see Halvorsen's *Forf.-Lex.* IV. p. 186.

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— Rune-Indskrifter fra Øen Man og Syderøerne, meddelte. In Ann. f. n. Oldk. X. Bd. 1850. pp. 273-287, *figs.* IcA41Ab10

— The same, extracted. IcE1M965

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— The same, English. Runic inscriptions in Sodor and Man. In *Mém. Soc. Roy. Ant. du Nord.* III. 1845-49. pp. 192-208, *figs.* IcA41Ad3

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Sep. repr. fr. "Illustreret Nyhedsblad," 1857, no. 26.

— Tune-Stenen. In *For. t. n. Fmm. Bev. Aarsb.* 1856. pp. 72-80, *figs.*, 1 *pl.* IcA43F12

This was publ. in Aug. 1857, and is a revision of the preceding title.

— The same. In his Samlede Afhandlinger. IV. 1876. pp. 9-17, 1 *pl.* IcA33M961

— *Chronica regvm Manniæ et Insularvm. The chronicle of Man and the Sudreys. Christiania, 1860. 8°. IcB43C558

About the Manx inscriptions, see pp. xx-xxiv.— There is a new ed. of this work, publ. by The Manx Society, †Douglas, 1874.

— Om de ved Steinsnes paa Orknøerne nys opdagede Runeindskrifter. In *Illustr.*

Nyhedsblad. X. Aarg. 1861. Nos. 48–49. fol. pp. 201–202, 206–208, *figs.*

IcA43I293

Cf. also notice, *ibid.* XI. Aarg. 1862. No. 3. p. 16, and a reply by *J. Farrer*, in *The Gentleman's Magazine* CCXII. 1862, pp. 59–60 (The Orkney runes and Professors Rafn and Munch).

Munch, Peter Andreas (1810–63). *The same.* In his Samlede Afhandlinger. IV. 1876. pp. 516–529, 2 *pls.* IcA33M961

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IcA43I293

A reply to articles in *The Gentleman's Mag.* and *Fædrelandet*.

— Til Udgiveren af "Skandinavisk Gazette". In *Illustr. Nyhedsblad.* XI. Aarg. 1862. No. 6. fol. pp. 27–28.

IcA43I293

A reply to an article in *†Skand. Gaz.* Jan. 21, 1862, by the editor, O. P. Sturzenbecker, concerning the Orcadian runic inscriptions (cf. Halvorsen's *Forf.-Lex.* IV. p. 190).

Münchhausen, Karl [Ludwig August Heino] von (1759–1836). Wold und Ostal, zwei alteutsche Gottheiten. In *Bragur.* VI. Bd. 1. Abt. 1798. pp. 21–48, 1 *pl.*; 2. Abt. 1800. pp. 38–69.

IcA49B813

The plate represents an alleged runic stone from Hohnstein. Gräter adds a note on the inscription, pp. 68–69.

Munier, M. Über den Runenspeer von Torcello. In *Zschr. f. Ethnol.* XVIII. Bd. 1886. (Verhandl.) pp. 510–511. 9068U18

Munthe, Gerhard (1795–1876). Undersøgelse om det gamle Høvdingesæde Thornberg (Mons-Spinæ) og dets Beboere. In *Urda.* I. Bd. 1837. pp. 372–390, 1 *pl.*

IcA43U743.i

For runic inscriptions, see pp. 385–388.

Murray, Johan Philip (1726–76). Om runorna. In **Form-nord. Bibliothek* utg. af J. Wahlström. 5. h. 1848. pp. 1–9.

IcA31W137

This is a rendering of the first of Murray's "Animadversiones in litteraturam Runicam" (I-II., 1767) which was publ. in *†Commentationes Soc. Scient. Götting.* Vol. II. 1780.

Napier, Arthur Sampson (1853–1916). The Franks Casket. In An English miscellany presented to Dr. Furnivall. Oxford, 1901. pp. 362–381, 6 *pls.* 1702F11

Reviewed by *W. A. Craigie*, in *Ark. f. nord. Fil.* XIX. 1903, pp. 364–367;—by *Th. v. Grienberger*, in

Zschr. f. deut. Phil. XXXIII. 1901, pp. 409–421;—by *O. L. Jiriczek*, in *Anz. f. deut. Alt.* XXIX. 1904, pp. 192–202;—by *Al. Brandl*, in *Deut. Lit.-zeit.* XXII. 1901, coll. 1893–94;—by *Wolfg. Keller*, in *Anglia*, Beibl. XIII. 1902, pp. 3–4.

Natur-, konst- och werlds-historisk portfölj, samlad från fosterlandets och den öförliga jordens forn- och nutid för svenska ungdomen. Stockholm, J. J. Flodin, 1845. 4°. pp. (4)+64, 4 *pls.* IcE1N285

See Runstafven och almanachan, pp. 17–19. It contains also brief abstracts of the Jarlmanns saga ok Hermanns (pp. 5–12), Bósa saga (pp. 37–39), and Ketils saga hængs (pp. 39–42).

Neckel, Gustav (1878–). Zur Einführung in die Runenforschung. In *Germ.-rom. Monatsschr.* I. Bd. 1909. pp. 7–19, 81–95, *figs.* 315T1

1. Die Runen paläographisch u. sprachgeschichtlich;—2. Die Runen kulturhistorisch betrachtet.

— *The same*, pt. i. extracted.

IcE1N365

— Zur Flexion von aisl. *fela*, aschw. *fjæla*. In *P. u. B. Beiträge.* XXXIV. Bd. 1909. pp. 580–581. 323F34

With reference to the Kolunda stone.

Nestle, [Christof] Eberhard (1851–). Ein angeblich gotisches Alphabet [d. h. schwedisches Runenalphabet] von 1539. In *Zschr. f. deut. Phil.* XXXII. Bd. 1900. pp. 140–141, *fig.* IcA49Z32

This alphabet is to be found in a Syrian and Armenian grammar (*Introductio in Chaldaicam linguam, Syriacam, atque Armenicam & decem alias linguas, etc.*) by Theseus Ambrosius, printed in Pavia 1539. Cf. also *Gebhardt, A. H. Ein angeb. goth. Alphabet.* 1900.

[**Nettelbla, Christian von.**] Antwort auf die Frage: Ob des Herrn Johann Erichsons . . . *Bibliotheca Runica* für vollständig und zureichend zu halten sey? Einem Liebhaber nordischer Alterthümer mit verschiedenen dahin gehörigen Zusätzen, Verbesserungen und Nachrichten mitgetheilet. Greifswald, A. F. Rösén, 1766. 4°. pp. 28, *figs.* IcE1E681

Erichson's reply to this appeared in *†Hamb. Nachrichten*, 1767, no. 32, pp. 256–264 (cf. *Warmholtz*, no. 8981).

Neueste (Das) über die Runen.

See Nyerup, R. Das neueste, etc. 1821.

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runic characters. ("Min mening har icke warit att skrifwa ett poetiskt ABCD, eller en torr opoetisk förklaring öfwer Runornas namn . . . Jag har i dessa dikter welat framstella ett slags nordiskt panorama, en samling af målningar öfver fosterlänsk natur och handling, och nyttjat Runornas krans såsom en gemensam, gammalmodig men dyrbar, ram för dessa mina taflor.")

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- Reviewed by W. H. F. Abrahamson, in Kbh. Lærd. Efterr. 1808, pp. 177–187.
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1809. pp. 404–447, 1 pl. IcA41Sk8

Forklaring over Vallö-Stenen, pp. 435–447, is by
R. K. Rask.

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9055W26

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In his notes (pp. 233-616) Peringskiöld treats extensively of runic inscriptions, and gives there his view of the runic question.

— Second copy, with J. G. Sparwenfeldt's autograph.

— Monumentorum Sveo-Gothicorum liber primus, Uplandie partem primariam Thiundiam continens, cum antiquitatibus ac inscriptionibus quæ cippis & rupibus, vel tumbis incisæ passim reperiuntur; justa delineatione, breveque commentario illustratae. Stockholmiae, sumtibus regis, 1710. fol. pp. (8)+306, figs. IcE1P445

Has also a Swedish title: "Then första boken

af Swea och Götha minnings-merken vthi Vplands första del Thiundaland, fordorn med gamla Rúnor, eller annan nyare skrift, på stenar och berg kring landet, eller wid förnäma mäns lägerställen i kyrkior, antecknade, etc."

Peringskiöld, Johan (1654–1720). *Monumenta Ullerakerensia cum Upsalia nova illustrata*, eller: *Vlleråkers Härads minnings-merken*, med Nya Vpsala, vti Vplands första del Thiundaland, antecknade. Stockholm, med kgl. omkostnad, 1719. fol. pp. (6) + 352, 16 *pls.*, *jigs.* IcE1P445

Defective copy, lacking pp. 9–12. For runes, see especially pp. 39–46, 321–349.

Reviewed in *Acta liter. Sveciae* I. 1720, pp. 1–4, 108–111. IcE1A188

— editor and translator.

See *Hjálmars saga*. Hist. Hjalm. 1700; 1703.

Peringskiöld, Johan Fredrik (1689–1725), editor.

See *Marias klagan*. Fragmentum. 1721.

Petersen, Niels Mathias (1791–1862). **Det danske, norske og svenska Sprogs Historie*. I.–II. Del. Kjøbenhavn, 1829–30. 8°. IcE29P483

See: *Runealderen*, vol. i., pp. 58–66; also the specimens from *Cod. Runicus*, vol. ii., pp. 249–256, 259–260.

— **Bidrag til den danske Literaturs Historie*. I. Middelalderen. Kjøbenhavn, 1853. 8°. pp. 3–10. IcA9P481

— *The same*. 2. Udg. ved C. E. Secher. 1867. 8°. pp. 12–16. 1361B21

— **Danmarks Historie i Hedenold*. 2. Opl. III. Del. Kjøbenhavn, 1855. 8°. pp. 256–283. IcB25P482

Petrie, George (1789–1866). Notice of the opening of a tumulus [Maeshowe] in the Parish of Stenness, on the Mainland of Orkney. In *The Archaeol. Journ.* Vol. XVIII. 1861. pp. 353–358, 2 *pls.* 4271E18

See also Carr, R. Note on no. VII. of P.'s copy. 1871.

— Discovery of runic inscriptions in Orkney. (Excavations in "Maeshow", Stenness.) In *The Gentleman's Magazine*. Vol. CCXI. 1861. pp. 179–181. B3Ge1861.ii.

This article appeared first in *The Orcadian*, July 20, 1861. It is here preceded by a short letter to the editor from John Stuart, secretary of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.

Pharmakowsky, B.

See Arne, T. J. En svensk runskrift i Sydrusland. 1907.

Philipot, E., *translator*.

See *Købke, P.* Une découverte de musée relative à la corne d'or. 1896–1901.

Phillips, Henry, jr. (1838–95). On a supposed runic inscription at Yarmouth, Nova Scotia. [Philadelphia, 1884.] 8°. pp. 490–492, *fig.* IcE1P561

Sep. repr. fr. "Proceedings of the American Philosoph. Soc.", Vol. XXI.—This article was reprinted in *R. B. Brown's Description of runic stones, etc.*, 1898 (which see).

Piers, Harry (1870–).

See Nickerson, M. H. A short note on the Yarmouth "runic stone". 1913.

Pineau, Léon (1861–). **Les vieux chants populaires scandinaves*. I. Époque sauvage. Les chants de magie. Paris, 1898. 8°. IcF5P648

See *Les runes*, pp. 21–61.

Of the numerous reviews of this work, that by O. L. Jiriczek, in *Gött. gel. Anz.* 1900, pp. 391–398, is of some consequence in this connection.

Piper, Paul [Hermann Eduard] (1844–). Die älteste deutsche Litteratur bis um das Jahr 1050. Bearbeitet von P. Piper. Berlin u. Stuttgart, W. Spemann, [1885]. 8°. pp. vi + 521. 1396A1

"Deutsche National-Litteraturhrsgg. von Joseph Kürschner. I. Band." See *Die Runen*, pp. 13–22.

Pipping, [Knut] Hugo (1864–). Om runinskrifterna på de nyfunna Ardre-stenarna. Uppsala, 1901. 8°. 69 + iii, 11 *pls.* IcE1P665

"Skrifter utg. af K. Humanistiska Vetenskaps-Samfundet i Uppsala. VII. 3."

Reviewed by E. Brate, in *Ark. f. nord. Fil.* XVIII. 1902, pp. 132–141;—by Finnur Jónsson, in *Nord. Tskr. f. Phil.* 3. R., X., pp. 40–43;—by L. Pineau, in *Revue critique*, n. s. LIII. 1902, pp. 107–109;—by Marius Kristensen, in *Indogerm. Forsch.* XIV. Anz. 1903, pp. 24–25;—by A. Heusler, in *Deut. Lit.-zeit.* XXIII. 1902, coll. 348–349.

— Om några gotländska runinskrifter. *Extr. fr. Kgl. Akad. Månadsbl.* XX. årg. 1900. pp. 50–65, *jigs.* IcE1P666

1. En inskrift på en spännbucklebotten från Hemse;—2. En vägginskrift i Rone kirke;—3. Mulde-stenen.

— Om Pilgårdsstenen. In *Nord. studier tillegn.* A. Noreen. 1904. pp. 175–182, 1 *pl.* IcA31N834

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— Rök-studier. (Studier i nordisk filologi. II. bd. Nr. 1. Helsingfors, 1911.) 8°. pp. 25. IcA45St2

— De skandinaviska Dnjepnamnen. (Studier i nordisk filologi. II. bd. Nr. 5. Helsingfors, 1911.) 8°. pp. 40. IcA45St2

Includes a letter from Sophus Bugge, pp. 32–35.

— The author maintains that Emperor Konstantinos Porphyrogenetos in writing his “De administrando imperio” (949–952) made use of a work written in runes.

Cf. also Torbiörnsson, T. Den sjunde Dnjepforsen. 1911.

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— Vadstena-brakteaten och Charnay-spännet. (Studier i nordisk filologi. VI. bd. Nr. 3. Helsingfors, 1914.) 8°. pp. 21. IcA45St6

Planberg, Peter. Ständig års räkning eller almanach, inrättad efter Gregorianiske förbättrade calendarium, och får namn af calender-staf, i form af forna Svears och Göthers Runstafvar, etc. Stockholm, 1784. 8°. pp. 31, 1 pl. IcE1P699

Pontoppidan, Erik (1698–1764). Marmora Danica selectiora sive inscriptionum, qvotqot fatorum injuriis per Daniam super-sunt, vel ævo, vel elegantia, vel rei momento per reliquis excellentium fasciculus, in duos tomos distinctus, qvorum prior ea quæ in Insulis Danicis, posterior quæ in Cimbrica Chersoneso obvia sunt, complectitur, accede-nente ad calcem tomi posterioris, rerum personarumque indice locupletissimo. Tomi. I.–II. Hafniæ, 1739–41. 2 vols. fol. pp. (8)+276; (4)+380. IcE1P818

For runic inscriptions, see especially vol. i., pp. 194–196, 235–236, 238, 259–260; vol. ii., pp. 22–23, 82, 230–234, etc.

— Abhandlung von den Schicksalen der dänischen Sprache, und ihrem sowohl ehemaligen als itzigen Zustande in dem südlichen Cimbrien oder dem Herzogthume Schleswig. Extr. fr. Hamburgisches Magazin. XIII. Bd. 1754. 8°. pp. 451–492. IcC13V649

About runes, see pp. 464–468.

Pougens, [Marie] Charles [Joseph de] (1755–1833). Essai sur les antiquités du Nord, et les anciennes langues septentri-onales. Paris, C. Pougens, 1797 (an V). 8°. pp. 51 (i. e. 47). IcE1P871

— The same. 2^e édition. Augmentée d'une notice d'ouvrages choisis, sur les religions, l'histoire et les divers idiomes des

anciens peuples du Nord. Paris, an VII (1799 v. s.). 8°. pp. xvi+152. IcE1P872

Deals with the runes, and includes a translation of the forged Hjálmars saga (1st ed., pp. 16–19; 2d ed., pp. 34–43).

Powell, Frederick York (1850–1904), joint editor.

See Vigfússon, G., and Powell, F. Y. An Icelandic prose reader. 1879.

R[ääf, Leonhard Fredrik (1786–1872)]. Runsten wid Oppебy, i Östergöthland, Ydre härad och Sunds socken. In Iduna. VIII. häft. 1820. pp. 160–161, 1 pl. IcA45I216.2

Rafn, Carl Christian (1795–1864). Bemærkninger om et Gulddiadem med Runen-indskrift. In Ann. f. n. Oldk. IV. Bd. 1842–43. pp. 167–171, pl. IcA41Ab4

— Runic inscriptions in which the Western countries are alluded to. In Mém. Soc. Roy. Ant. du Nord. III. 1845–49. pp. 331–352. IcA41Ad3

— Bemærkninger om Gorm den Gamles og Thyre Danabods Mindestene i Jellinge. In Ann. f. n. Oldk. XII. Bd. 1852. pp. 301–319, figs., 2 pls. IcA41Ab12

See also Säve, C. F. Anmärkningar. 1853.

— The same, English abstract, in Mém. Soc. Roy. Ant. du Nord. III. 1845–49. pp. 313–327, figs., 2 pls. IcA41Ad3

— Bemærkninger om en dansk Runesteen fra det ellefte Aarhundrede, funden midt i London. In Ann. f. n. Oldk. XII. Bd. 1852. pp. 271–301, 1 pl. IcA41Ab12

— The same, sep. repr. Bemærkninger . . . og om flere danske Runestene. Kjøbenhavn, 1854. 8°. pp. (2), 63–111, 3 pls. IcE1R136

The other Danish stones commented upon are the stones of Jellinge.

— The same, English. Remarks on a Danish runic stone from the eleventh century found in the central part of London. In Mém. Soc. Roy. Ant. du Nord. III. 1845–49. pp. 286–309, 1 pl., figs. IcA41Ad3

At the end is added “Some observations on the end and object of the London runic stone,” by þorl. G. Repp, pp. 309–312 (also found in the Danish original).

— The same, sep. repr. Copenhagen, 1854. 8°. pp. 70, figs. IcE1R136

Includes also the author's articles on the stones

of Jellinge, the Bekke stone, the Læborg stone, the Söndervissing stone, and runic inscriptions in which the Western countries are alluded to.

Rafn, Carl Christian (1795–1864). Nordboernes Forbindelser med Østen i det niende og nærmest følgende Aarhundreder. In *Ant. Tskr.* IV. Bd. 1854. pp. 157–162. IcA41A127.iv.

Review of *Antiquités Russes*. Runic stones, pp. 160–161.

— Bemærkninger om en Steenøxe tilhørende Hans Majestæt Kongen. In *Ant. Tskr.* IV. Bd. 1854. pp. 258–266, figs.

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— Runestene fra Harald Blaatands Tidsalder. In *Ant. Tskr.* IV. Bd. 1854. pp. 278–298, 395–397, figs.

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Mindestenene i Jellinge;—Bekke-Stenen;—Læborg-Stenen;—Søndervissing-Stenen;—Yderligere Bemærkninger om Gorm den Gamles Mindesteen.

— The same, English abstract, in *Mém. Soc. Roy. Ant. du Nord.* III. 1845–49, pp. 327–331, fig. IcA41Ad3

— Bemærkninger om en Runestein i Danmark over en obodritisk Fyrstinde. Af Antiquarisk Tidsskrift 1852–54. Kjøbenhavn [!], 1854. 8°. pp. (2), 289–298. IcE1R137

Treats of the Søndervissing stone; it is a portion of the author's "Runestene fra Harald Blaatands Tidsalder."—For translations of this article, see Erslev's *Forf.-Lex.* II. Suppl., pp. 730–731.

The same, Czechic. O kameně runském, na památku Bodritské knězny v Dánsku postaveném. In *J. E. W[ocel's] Učené zprávy.* v Praze, 1856. 8°. pp. 1–6. IcE1R145

— Bemærkninger om en ved Aarhus i 1850 funden Runesteen. In *Ant. Tskr.* IV. Bd. 1854. pp. 387–395, figs.

IcA41A127.iv.
— De tvende ved Gallehus fundne Guldhorn, efter de ældre Beskrivelser. In *Ann. f. n. Oldk.* XV. Bd. 1855. pp. 347–364. IcA41Ab15

— The same, French. Sur les deux cornes d'or trouvées près de Gallehus, d'après les anciennes descriptions. In *Mém. Soc. Roy. Ant. du Nord.* IV. 1850–60. pp. 293–310. IcA41Ad4

— Guldhornindskriftens Forklaring. In *Ann. f. n. Oldk.* XV. Bd. 1855. pp. 364–381. IcA41Ab15

— The same, French. Inscription de la corne d'or. In *Mém. Soc. Roy. Ant. du Nord.* IV. 1850–60. pp. 311–330. IcA41Ad4

Cf. also *Atlas de l'archéol. du Nord.* 1857–60.

— Inscription runique de Gallehus interprétée par C. C. Rafn et publiée par la Société royale des antiquaires du Nord. Copenhague, 1857. 8°. pp. (6), 353–381, 1 map, figs. IcE1R143

This is really the Danish articles from "Ann. f. n. Oldk.", 1855, with a French introduction (pp. 1–6) and title.

— Nordiske Runemindesmærker udgivne af det kongelige nordiske Oldskriftselskab i Bearbeidelse ved C. C. Rafn. Af "Antiquarisk Tidsskrift" og "Oldtidsminder fra Østen". Kjøbenhavn, 1856. 8°. pp. 156 + 4, figs. IcE1R142

Contents : En nordisk Runeindskrift i Piræus;—Runeindskrifter i Norden, Storbritannien, Island og Grønland. At the end is "Opfordring til Runemindesmærkers Undersøgelse," etc.

— Antiquités de l'Orient, monuments runographiques interprétés par C. C. Rafn et publiés par la Société royale des antiquaires du Nord. Copenhague, 1856. 8°. pp. xlviii + 240, figs. IcE1R139

With the bastard title: "Oldtidsminder fra Østen." Contents : Rapports des Normands avec l'Orient; Ancienne langue danoise ou nordique; Inscription runique du Pirée; Inscriptions analogues sur des monuments dans les pays scandinaves; Alphabet runique;—these all filling pp. 1–44; the rest of the vol. contains the Danish originals of the last two articles (Runeindskrift i Piræus, and Runeindskrifter i Norden, etc.), with Notices additionnelles (pp. 237–240).—Cf. *Ant. Tskr.* V. 1855–57, pp. 119–120.

— Inscription runique du Pirée interprétée par C. C. Rafn et publiée par la Société royale des antiquaires du Nord. Copenhague, 1856. 8°. pp. (4) + 253, figs. IcE1R141

Sep. repr. from his "Antiquités de l'Orient," but it is augmented by "Oldnordisk Ordregister til de her udgivne Runeindskrifter" (pp. 241–253), and by "Supplément aux notices additionnelles" (p. 253). The bastard-title is in Danish (Runeindskrift i Piræus, etc.).

Reviewed by *V. Lazari*, in *Archivio storico italiano*, n. s. tom. IV., p. 1. 1856, pp. 215–218;—by *G. Stephens*, in *Gentleman's Mag.* 1857, II. p. 66;—by *Th. Möbius*, in *Leipz. Repertorium d. deut.*

u. ausl. Lit. 1858, I. pp. 35–37. For other reviews and abstracts, see Erslev's *Forf.-Lex.* II. Suppl., pp. 729–730.

See also Grimm, J. L. K. Ueber die runische Inschrift am Löwen. 1856.

— En nordisk Runeindskrift i Piraeus, med Forklaring. In *Ant. Tskr.* V. Bd. 1857. pp. 1–71, *figs.* IcA41A127.v.

— De sydslesvigske Runestene. In *Ann. f. n. Oldk.* XIX. Bd. 1859. pp. 126–215, *figs., map.* IcA41Ab19

1. Mindesmærke over Sytrik Osfredson paa Vignibe;—2. Mindesteen, opreist af Thorleif for hans Staldbroder Erik;—3. Mindesteen over Skarde, reist af Kong Svend Tveskæg;—4. Thorleif Jarleskjalds Ophold hos Svend Tveskæg;—5. Jomsvíkingerne Vagn Aageson og Skarde;—6. Betraffende Kortet over Egnen omkring Bustrup og Vedelsgård.

— *The same, French.* Inscriptions runiques du Slesvig méridional interprétées. In *Mém. Soc. Roy. Ant. du Nord.* IV. 1850–60. pp. 374–435, *figs.* IcA41Ad4

— *The same, sep. repr.* Copenhague, 1861. 8°. pp. (2), 374–435, 1 *map, figs.* IcE1R144

— Fund af en Runesteen paa Helnæs i Fyen, med Forklaring. In *Ant. Tskr.* VI. Bd. 1861. pp. 179–189, *fig.* IcA41A127.vi.

— Mindesteen ved Kleggum Höi, med Forklaring. In *Ant. Tskr.* VI. Bd. 1861. pp. 189–194, *fig.* IcA41A127.vi.

See also Säve, C. F. Yderligere Bemærkninger. 1861.

— *See* Schoolcraft, H. R. Brief notices. 1840–44.

— *editor.*

See Antiquitates Americanæ. 1837.

Ramus, Christian (1765–1832). Beretning om en i Jorden i Sjælland i Sommeren 1822 funden Samling af gamle Mynter. In *Skand. Lit. Selsk. Skr.* XX. Bd. 1824. pp. 151–203, 1 *pl.* IcA41Sk20

About runic coins, see pp. 184–185.

Rask, Rasmus Kristian (1787–1832). Noget om den glavendrupiske Runesteen i Fyen, som Epilegomena til Werlauffs Afhandling derom i det skand. Litteraturselsk. Skrifter for 1807. *Extr. fr. Ny Minerva.* 1808. 8°. pp. 271–287. IcE1R225

— *The same, in his Saml. Afhandl.* III. 1838. pp. 401–413. IcA33R221

With an additional note, dated Sept. 12, 1826.

— Forklaring over Tryggeveldestenen. (*Skand. Lit. Selsk. Skr.* 1809. S. 435–447.) In *his Saml. Afhandl.* III. 1838. pp. 414–423. IcA33R221

Was appended to Nyerup's article on the stone.

— Nogle Bemærkninger om Runeskriften. In *his Saml. Afhandl.* III. 1838. pp. 386–399. IcA33R221

— Den Brynderslevske Runesteen. In *Ant. Ann.* III. Bd. 1820. pp. 83–92, 1 *pl.* IcA41A627.iii.

— *The same, in his Samlede Afhandl.* III. 1838. pp. 428–434. IcA33R221

— Beschreibung des Tierstedschen Steines.

See Nyerup, R. Verzeichniss. 1824.

— *The same, in his Saml. Afhandl.* III. 1838. pp. 438–445. IcA33R221

— Kopi af et Brev fra Sverrig til Kommissionen for Oldsagers Opbevaring. In *his Saml. Afhandl.* III. 1838. pp. 399–401. IcA33R221

— Anmærkninger angaaende de i dette Hefte meddelte Runeindschriften. In *Ant. Ann.* IV. Bd. 1827. pp. 267–271. IcA41A627.iv.

Treats of the Bekke, Læborg, and Jellinge inscriptions and the Aakirkeby font.

— *The same, in his Saml. Afhandl.* III. 1838. pp. 434–438. IcA33R221

— [Den grönlandske Runesten.]

See Magnússon, F. Efterretninger om en i Grønland funden Runesteen. 1827.

— *The same, in his Saml. Afhandl.* III. 1838. pp. 423–426. IcA33R221

— Den anden grönlandske Runesten (Skild. 1830. Nr. 88). In *his Saml. Afhandl.* III. 1838. pp. 426–428. IcA33R221

— Beretning om Gravmælet over Prof. R. Rask. Udgivet af K. Gíslason, M. Hammerich, P. G. Thorsen. Kjøbenhavn, [1843.] 8°. pp. 8, 2 *pls.* IcA29R227

— Gravmælet over Rask. (Meddelt af M. Hammerich.) In *Nord. Univ. Tskr.* II. Aarg. 1. H. 1856. pp. 185–187. IcA41N851. ii.

The monument has an inscription in runes.

Rasmussen, Rasmus Claudius. De ældste nordiske Runealfabeter og om Indskriften deri. Kjøbenhavn, 1892. 8°. pp. 8. IcE1R227

— Second copy. IcE1R231

Rasmussen, Rasmus Claudius. Lidt vedrørende min arkæologiske Virksomhed, fornemmelig mine Runelæsningers Historie. Kjøbenhavn, 1892. 8°. pp. 31, 4 *pls.*

IcE1R228

— Til og om . . . L. F. A. Wimmer som Runolog. Kjøbenhavn, 1894. 8°. pp. 8, 2 *pls.*

IcE1R229

— *Second copy, without the pls.*

IcE1R231

— Noget om Guldhornet der fandtes i Aaret 1734 m. m. Kjøbenhavn, 1895. 8°. pp. 8.

IcE1R231

— *Twenty-three hectographed pamphlets dealing with runic inscriptions.* 1887-89. 4°.

IcE1R231-32

These deal with: 1.-8. Gallehus-Guldhornet 26/7, 29/7, 31/7 (2), 11/8, 12/8, 14/8 1887, and 9/8 1889;—9. Stenene fra Varnum, Førde, Berga og Valsfjord 4/7 1889;—10. Stentofte og Björketorp Stenene 3/11 1887;—11. Helsnæs og Tune Stenene 30/9 1887;—12. Stenene fra Strand, Björketorp, Torvik, Tanum og Flemlöse 20/10 1887;—13. Stenene fra Möjbro, Gommor, Einang, Stenstad og Krogstad 26/11 1887;—14. Den store Aarhus Runesten, Tryggevælde og Helnaes Stenene 26/9 1889;—15. Istaby og Stentofte Stenene;—16. Vimose Spændet, etc. 27/8 1887;—17. Gallehus Guldhornet og Vimose Spændet samt Kallerup og Snoldelevs Stenene 5/9 1887;—18. [Det samme som foregaaende] tilliggemed andre Runemindesmærker Indskrifter;—19. Gallehus Guldhornet og Vimose Spændet, 1887;—20. Glavendrup Stenen, det ældste danske Runealphabet og Vadstena Brakteaten, April 1888;—21. Svenske og norske Runeindschriften, 1889;—22. Danske Runeindschriften, 1889;—23. Glavendrup-Stenen, 1888. All are totally devoid of any scientific value. The author was formerly organist at a small Danish parish church.

Rau, Charles (1826-87). *Observations on the Dighton Rock inscription. *Extr. fr. The Magazine of Amer. Hist.* Vol. II. 1878. pp. 82-85. IcB53R238

Rawlings, Gertrude Burford. Runes and oghams. *Extr. fr. Knowledge.* Vol. XIX. London, 1896. 4°. pp. 232-234.

IcE1R259

Repp, Þorleifur Guðmundsson (1794-1857). Om Kong Gorms Mindesteen i Jellinge. *In Ant. Tskr.* IV. Bd. 1854. pp. 268-278.

IcA41A127.iv.

This appeared first in "Flyveposten," March 24th, 1854.

— *The same, extracted.*

IcE1R425

— See Rafn, C. C. Bemærkninger om en dansk Runestein. 1852.

[Rhode, Christian Ditlev] (1653-1717). Cimbrisch-Hollsteinische Antiquitäten-Remarques 1719. [Hamburg, Jan. 3—Aug. 1, 1719.] 4°. pp. 248. IcB5R475

A weekly. Nos. 21 and 29 are lacking. Has references to Northern antiquities, among them to a sacrificial knife with runes, used in the worship of Þór, p. 93. Was edited after the author's death by his son Andreas Albert Rhode.

Rhys, Sir John (1840-1915). The inscriptions and language of the Northern Picts. *Extr. fr. Proceed. of the Soc. of Antiq. of Scotl.* Vol. XXVI. 1892. 8°. pp. 263-351. IcE1S613

Has reference (p. 301) to the runic inscriptions at Kirkbride and Kirkmichael.

Rhyzelius, Anders Olofsson (1677-1761). *ÞRÝZLJUSSÍGIR sei sepulta Sveo-Gothica. Upsalæ, 1707-09. 2 vols. 8°. pp. (10)+201+(2). IcB8R479

Upsala Univ. inaug.-diss. Besides the runic title the work has a few references to runes.

— See Wenersten, O. V. Biskop Rhyzelius och Bautil. 1901.

Richardson, Jakob (1687-1759). Hallandia antiqua & hodierna, thet är: Hallands, et af Götha Rikets landskaper, historiska-beskrifning, framställandes ifrån älsta in til våra tider, thess belägenhet, land-hushållning, inbyggarnes seder, krigs-inrätningsar, hwad krig ther warit, städernas anläggningar, handel och wandel, gamla minnes-tekn, runstenar, hvarje härad-seskription, med hwad theruti förekommer, etc. Stockholm, L. Salvius, 1752-53. 2 vols. fol. pp. (12) + 100, 6 *pls.*; pp. (8), 101-260, 2 *maps.*

IcE1R523

21 *pls.* are lacking, among them at least 3 runic (cf. pp. 183-188).

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— and Powell, F. Y. *An Icelandic prose reader. Oxford, 1879. 8°. pp. 444-458. IcE19V672

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IcE1V674

For a controversy caused by this essay, see *The Academy*, vol. XXXI. 1887, pp. 150-152, 222 (by P. C. Kermode); 113, 152, 184-186, 222 (by I. Taylor); 131-132, 167-168, 203 (by G. Vigfússon); 202-203, 221, 290 (by II. Dryden); 275 (by S. Walpole); cf. also XXX. 1886, p. 248 (by E. B. Savage).

V[instru]p, P[eder] P[edersen] (1605-79). Cornicen Danicus, seu Carmen de Aureo . . . Christiani, Daniae, Norvegiae, &c. Electi Principis Cornu, priscis & miris emblematis conspicuo, in Cimbria invento anno 1639. Præsentum Daniae faciem seu rerum Danicarum statum, in expectatam Svecorum irruptionem, & certissimum Danorum liberationem, qvin & peccata Danicae gentis, tam antegressa præsentem bellorum tem-

pestatem, quam eandem divinâ clementiâ tandem sedandam consecutura, τυπικῶς adumbante, qvod commodâ & consuetâ functionis sede expulsus inter tubas & turbas Martis in receptaculo (per anagramma Mogimalano) vel Anticonano raptim conscripsit ille qui ad cælestè πολύτευμα tendit Per Portam Vitæ a Servatore JESU commendatam Matth. 7. 13, 14 . . . Mense Martio, In qvæ ChrIste reserVastI nos teMpora? SæVa CornVa tV CornV ConCVte ChrIste tVo. [Hafniae,] M. DC. XLIV. fol. (14)+53+(4).

IcE1V788

The poem is preceded by "De aureo principis cornu D. Olai Wormii historica narratio", pp. (11)-(14).

[—] *The same, Danish.* Den Danske Hornblæser, Det er En dict om . . . Christians, Danmarks, Norges etc. Vdunde Prindses, Gvld Horn: Som er med wnderlige Figurer, paa gammel vijsz, beprydet, oc bleff fundet vdi Jylland Anno 1639. Huilcket affmaler osz Danmarkes etc. Nerverende Tilstand, de Swendskis wformodelige Indfald, oc de Danskis vjsze befrielse; Ja derforuden ocsaa Abenbarer den Danske Nations og Folkes Synder, saa vel de som gick i Svang for denne Krigs Vlycke, som de mand fryter for at vilde hendis effter denne Krig, huilken Gvd aff Naade oc jdel Barnhiertighed vist vil stille; Først skreffuet paa Latine, med en Zijrlig oc herlig Stijl udi Martij Maanedt 1644. Aff en Velbekiendt og Vigtberømt Høylerd Mand, som beskreff sit Naffn med Frelserens Ord, som findis Matth. 7. v. 13. 14. Men effter manges begiering fortolcket, oc vdsat paa Danske Tungemaal aff en, som Paa HERREN Haaber, Vdi samme Åar M. DC. XLIV. Huilket Aarstal befattes i effterfølgende Verses store Bogstafuer: VI Danske VeD Vtro sVensk' Horn nV er' I fare: Vort saLigheDs Horn IesVs osz freLsz' oc forsVare. [Copenhagen, 1647.] 4°. pp. (12)+80. IcE1V789

The translator is Peder Hermansen.

Virchow, Rudolf (1821-1902), *translator.*

See Worsaae, J. J. A. Mitteilung. 1880.

Visted, Kristofer. Bidrag til Tydning af Primstaven. (Bergens Museums Aarbog. 1903. No. 5.) 8°. pp. 17, figs. 9055W18

— *Vor gamle Bondekultur. Kristiania, 1908. 8°. IcB7V834

See Tidsregning og Primstaven, pp. 163-178, figs.

Vistrand, Per Gustaf. Tväne runstafvar i Nordiska museet. [Stockholm, 1891.] 8°. pp. 3–20, figs. IcE1V834

Sep. repr. fr. "Samfundet till Nord. museets främjande. Meddel. 1889."

Reviewed by *J. Mestorf*, in *Arch. f. Anthropol. XXI.* 1892–93, pp. 463–464.

[——] Runsticka från Dalarna. *Extr. fr. Fataburen.* 1907. 8°. pp. 40–41, figs. IcE1V835

Signed at the end: P. G. W.

Vulcanius (originally Smet), Bona-ventura (1538–1614), editor. De literis & lingua Getarvm, sive Gothorvm. Item de notis Lombardicis. Quibus accesserunt specimina variarum linguarum, quarum indicem pagina quæ p̄fationem sequitur ostendit. Editore Bon Vvlecanio Brvgensi. Lvgdvni Batavorvm, ex Officina Plantiniana, 1597. 8°. pp. (16) + 109 + (1). 271B6

For runic alphabets and inscriptions, see pp. 43–47.

W., P. G. See *Vistrand, P. G.*

Wadstein, [Nils] Elis (1861–). Om ñ-runans förmenta användning i stället för l-runan. *Extr. fr. Kgl. Akad. Månadsbl. XX. årg.* 1891. 8°. pp. 70–79. IcE1W124

Cf. *Brate, E.* Runologiska spörsmål. 1886.

— Runinskriften på Forsaringen, vårt älsta lagstadgande. Upsala, 1898. 8°. pp. 20. IcE1W125

"Skrifter utg. af K. Humanistiska Vetenskaps-Samfundet i Upsala. VI. 3."

— Second copy.

— The Clermont runic casket. Uppsala, 1900. 8°. pp. 54+(2), 5 pls. IcE1W126

"Skrifter utg. af K. Humanistiska Vetenskaps-Samfundet i Upsala. VI. 7."

Reviewed by *W. A. Craigie*, in *Ark. f. nord. Fil. XIX.* 1903, pp. 364–367;—by *Th. v. Grienberger*, in *Zschr. f. deut. Phil. XXXIII.* 1901, pp. 409–421;—by *O. L. Jiriczek*, in *Anz. f. deut. Alt. XXIX.* 1904, pp. 192–202.

— Zum Clermonter Runenkästchen. In *Zschr. f. deut. Phil. XXXIV.* Bd. 1902. p. 127. IcA49Z34

In reply to Grienberger's criticism.

— Ett engelskt forminne [Clermontskrinet] från 700-talet och Englands dåtida kultur. *Extr. fr. Nord. Univ. Tskr. I. årg. 2. h.* Göteborg, 1901. 8°. pp. 129–153, figs. IcE1W127

— Till tolkningen af Vedelspangstenen II. In Nord. studier tillägn. A. Noreen. 1904. pp. 282–286, fig. IcA31N834

Reviewed by *A. Torp*, in *Ark. f. nord. Fil. XXIV.* 1908, p. 97;—by *A. Gebhardt*, in *Zschr. f. deut. Phil. XXXVII.* 1905, p. 281.

See also *Wimmer, L. F. A.* Til Tolkn. af Vedelspang-Stenene. 1905.

Wahlström, Jonas [Gustaf] (1814–85), translator.

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Wallem, Fredrik Barbe (1877–). En Indledning til Studiet af de nordiske Bonærker. In *For. t. n. Fmm. Bev. Aarsb.* 1902. pp. 58–105. IcA43F58

— Bonærker fra Sogn. In *For. t. n. Fmm. Bev. Aarsb.* 1902. pp. 292–300. IcA43F58

Wallin, Georg jr. (1686–1760). Clavis nymophylacii Runici, sive ratio, qua intelligi possit numorum Runicorum scriptura, immo aetas locusque, quibus eusi fuerint, si non vbique verissima, admodum tamen probabilis, aliorum quidem, si placet, limis perpolienda, at eas in rvdetis Gothlandensibus inventa. Holmiæ, typis Grefingianis, 1743. 40. pp. 16, figs. IcE1W212

— Observatio de cippo Runico Åkerensi in Sudermannia. *Extr. fr. Acta Societ. Reg. Scient. Upsal.* 1743. (Stockholm, 1749.) 40. pp. 8–17; cf. also pp. 1–5. IcE1W213

— Runographia Gothlandica. *Extr. fr. Acta Societ. Reg. Scient. Upsal.* 1743–50. (Stockholmiæ, 1749–51.) 40. pp. 55–80, 120–158, fig. IcE1W213

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IcE1W924

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IcE1W925

The principal addition consists of a chapter (XXVIII) on “Quo tempore & qua de causa apud Danos abrogata sit prisca literaturā Runica.”

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IcE1W927

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In this work are incorporated three earlier works of Worm's on individual monuments, viz. †“Tulshöi seu monumentum Ströense in Scania enucleatum ab Olao Worm. Hafniæ, 1628”; †“Olai Wormii de monumento Trygveldensi epistola ad Typhonem Brahe. Hafniæ, 1636”; and his essay on the Golden Horn of 1641.

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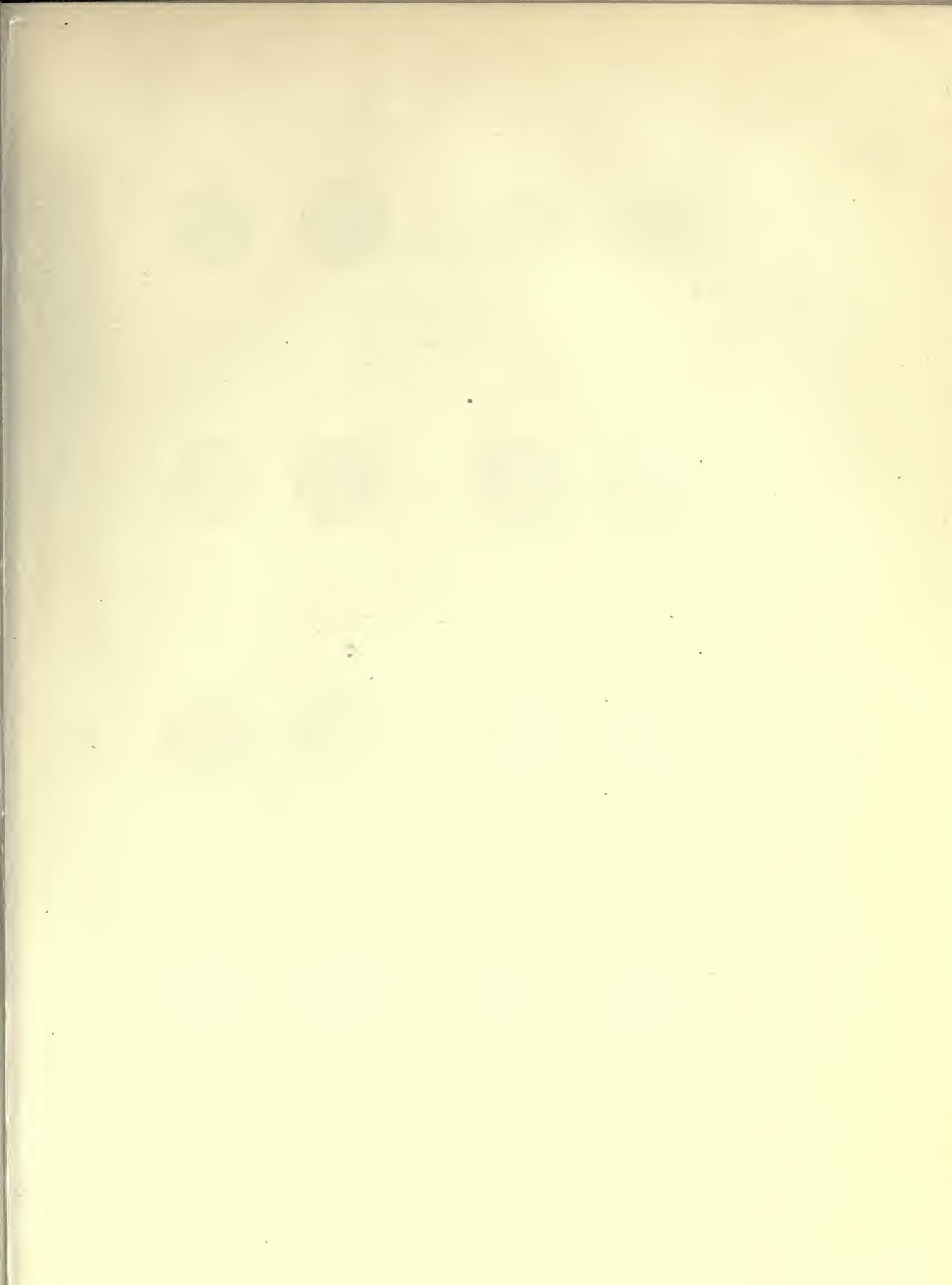
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I



2



3



4



5



6



II



17

R U N I C C O I N S

APPENDIX

I. Runic Coins.

DANISH COINS. Six runic coins are in the Collection, which were bought from the estate of H. H. J. Lynge, of Copenhagen, in 1899 (see the catalogue above, p. 43). They are all from the reign of King Svend Estridsön (Sveinn Úlfsson, 1047–1076), and were probably coined in Lund. The obverse of the coins shows an ornamental cross, formed of four angles, each enclosed by three bezants and placed around a small ring; the cross is placed amidst four big arches united by two bars (in a few cases by other signs) cutting the runic legend. The reverse shows in the middle two raised lines with a small ring in the centre, and at each end a crescent with a bezant; above and below is a barbaric legend (usually consisting of IIII, &c.) between two engrafted lines; the segments at the top and the bottom are divided by two engrafted lines into three parts, the middle one of which has a small cross, each of the others usually a crescent with a bezant (in one case one of them has S; and on one coin there are runic letters in these parts).¹ The runic legends on the coins are as follows (see the plate):—

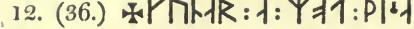
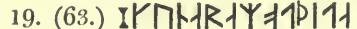
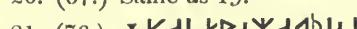
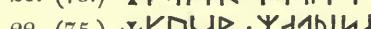
1. ᚦᚢᛏ | ᛏᛒE | ᛋᛏᛏ | ᛋᛏY
2. ᚦᚢᛏ | REᛄ | ᛎᛏᛏ | ᛋᛏX
3. ᚦᚢᛏXᛄEᛄ | ᛎᛏᛏ | ᛁᛏI
4. ᛄ | ᛄR | ᛄ | ᛎII Rev.: ᛖUᛖY
5. ᚦᚢᛏ | REᛄ | ᛎᛏᛏ | ᛋᛏY
6. ᚦᚢ | ᛄB | Eᛄ: | ᛎᛏ

NORWEGIAN COINS. Sixteen coins of the find at Græslid in Thydalen, Norway, are in the Collection. They were bought from the estate of H. H. J. Lynge of Copenhagen, 1899. They are supposed to belong to the reign of Haraldr Harðráði, 1047–1066; they are a debased currency, and the runic legend on the reverse gives only the mintmaster's name, not the king's, hence there is some uncertainty about their origin, but numismatists agree in placing them in the reign of Haraldr. They all belong to the class S of Stenersen's description of the find (see his work entered above, p. 68), pp. 44–51, where they are reproduced, cf. plates V–VI². The obverse of all these coins represents the head and neck of a cock; the barbaric legend consists of periods, strokes, crosses, or rings; these vary in the different coins. The reverse shows a double cross sometimes surrounded by a circle, and a runic legend, slightly different in the various coins. The legends as well as other signs on these coins are very indistinct and worn. The runic legends, all of which except No. 7 run from right to left, read as follows (the number given in parentheses refers to the number in Stenersen's description):—

7. (8.) :·RᛄHMR·· · · ·
8. (25.) ·I·RᛄHMR:· · · ·
- 9–10. Same as 8.

¹ For a description of these coins see especially *Catalogue de la collection de monnaies de feu C. J. Thomsen, 2^e partie. Les monnaies du moyen âge* (by Kr. Erslev). Copenhagen, 1873–76. Tome I, pp. 97–99.

² Besides Stenersen's description, see also C. I. Schive, *Norges Mynter i Middelalderen*, Christiania, 1865, pp. 26–29 (pls. ii, iii), and Bredo Morgenstierne in *Forkhandlinger i Videnskabs-Selskabet i Kristiania*, 1876 (Om et Fynd af 19 Mynter fra Harald Haardraade paa Gaarden Thjore paa Jederen), pp. 3–4, 1 pl.

11. (30.) Same as 8. Obverse different. (See plate.)
12. (36.) 
13. (37.) 
14. (45.) 
15. Same as 14.
16. (48.) Same as 14. Obverse different.
17. (59.)  (See plate.)
18. (60.) Same as 17. Obverse different.
19. (63.) 
20. (67.) Same as 19.
21. (73.) 
22. (75.) 

2. Runic Calendar (Runstaf).

The Collection owns a wooden runic calendar 70×9.5 cm. carved on both sides. It is of the kind which seems to have been most common in Dalarne, Sweden,¹ but there is no information available as to its origin or history. It bears the date 1661. It has a wooden loop at the top (now broken) for hanging it on a wall.

3. Runic Stones.

In 1899 some diminutive plaster casts were made of Danish and Norwegian runic stones, and were sold in book-stores in Copenhagen. According to a printed illustrated advertisement casts were made of sixteen stones. The Collection possesses only six, viz. the stones from Oddum, Skærn, Hørning, Brogaard, Tune, and the larger Jællinge stone.

¹ See P. G. Vistrand, *Tvänne runstafvar i Nordiska Museet*, 1891, pp. 15 ff.

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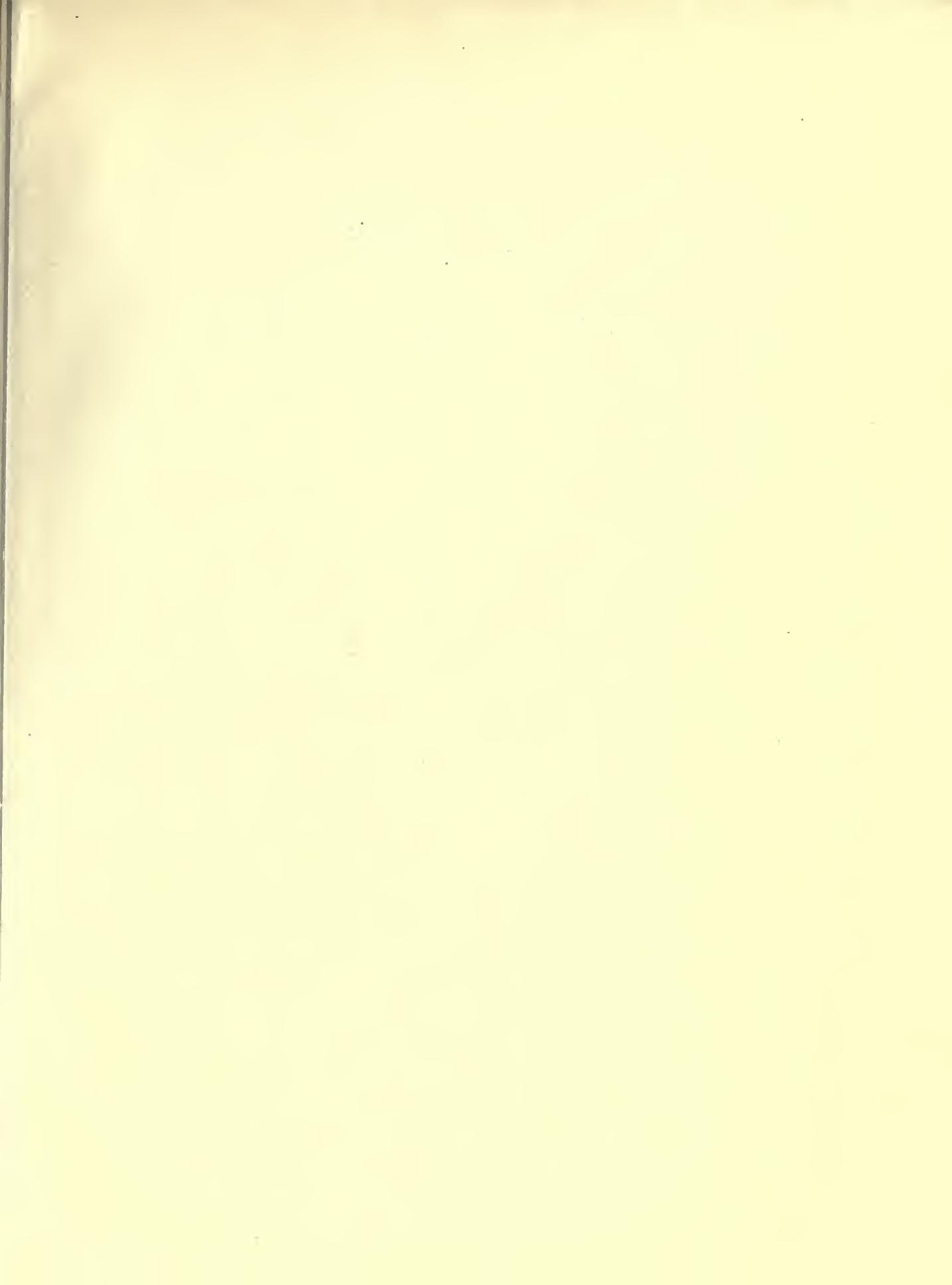
Verses in runic inscriptions.

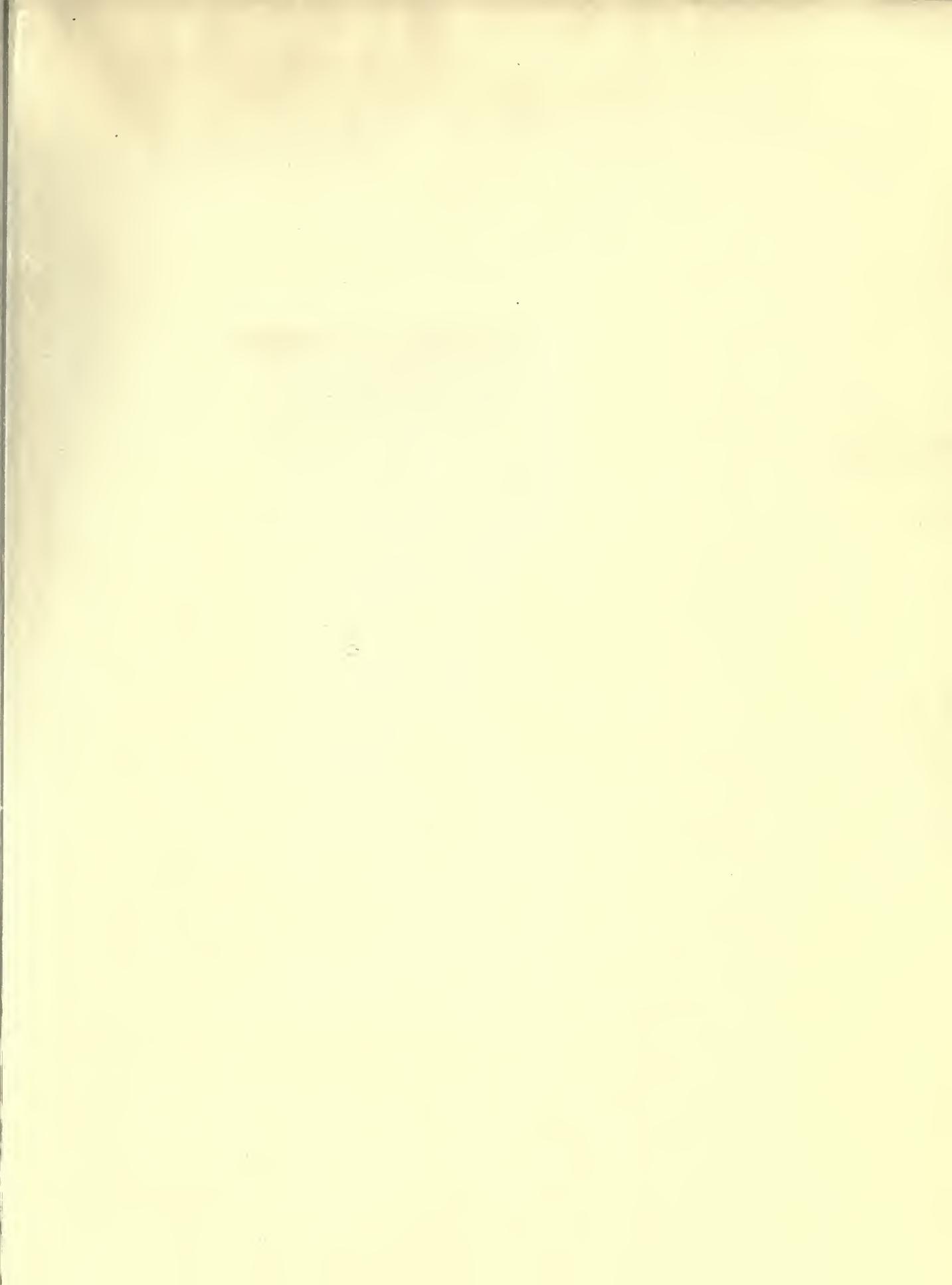
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A B B R E V I A T I O N S

Most of the abbreviations of titles of periodicals or serial publications are self-explanatory ; only a few which may be less obvious are listed here.

- Bid. t. kd. om Göteb. o. Bohusl. fm.—Bidrag till kännedom om Göteborg och Bohusläns fornminnen och historia. 1874 ff.
- D. Lit. Tid.—Dansk Literatur Tidende. 1811-34.
- For. t. n. Fmm. Aarsb.—Foreningen til norske Fortidsminnesmærkers Bevaring. Aarsberetning. 1845 ff.
- Journ. of Germ. Phil.—Journal of English and Germanic Philology. 1897 ff.
- Kgl. Akad. Månadsbl.—Kungl. Vitterhets Historie och Antikvitets Akademiens Månadsblad. 1872 ff.
- Literaturbl.—Literaturblatt für roman. und german. Philologie. 1880 ff.
- Sv. Fmför. Tskr.—Svenska Fornminnesföreningens Tidskrift. 1872-1904.





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